CONTENTS

UNIT-1 Framing of the Constitution

1. Framing of the Indian Constitution

- Introduction
- · The World Wars
- · Reconciliation attempts to avoid division of Indian Union
- The Role of Constituent Assembly
- The Constituent Assembly 1947
- The Role of Dr. B.R. Ambedkar in Constitution making
- Post Script comments
- Summary
- · Questions

2. PHILOSOPHY OF CONSTITUTION

- Introduction
- · Objectives Resolution of the constitution
- Preamble, Relevance and Importance
- · Democracy, Socialism, Secularity
- · Justice, Liberty, Equality, Fraternity
- · Comments on theory vs practice
- Summary
- · Questions

3. FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS AND DUTIES

- Introduction
- Right to equality
- Right to particular freedoms
- Rules regarding conviction, protection against arrest
- Preventive detention, misuse of MISA and TADA
- · Rights against exploitation
- · Cultural and educational rights
- · Right to property
- · Rights to constitutional remedies
- Habeas corpus, mandamus, prohibition, certiorari, quo warranto
- Fundamental duties of citizens, Socialism, Secularity Justice, Liberty, Equality, Fraternity
- · Questions

4. HUMAN RIGHTS AND ENVIRONMENT PROTECTION

- Origin of Human Rights movements
- · Introduction to HRM

ii / A Text On Indian Constitution

- Universal Declaration of HR
- · UN Agreements on HR
- · HR Organisations
- HR Emergencies, Examples of HRM
- Importance of Environmental Factors
- The Factories Act 1948
- Water Pollution Control Act 1974
- Air Pollution Control Act 1981
- Noise Pollution
- Environmental Protection Act 1986
- Summary
- · Questions

5. Environmental Protection

- Social Issues
- Human Ppulation and Environment
- · Conservation and Preservation of Environment
- Conservation of Natural Resources
- Importance of Environmental Factors
- The Water Pollution Control Act 1974
- The Air Pollution Act 1981
- Noise Pollution
- The Environment Protection Act 1986
- Conclusion
- Summary
- Questions

UNIT-2 SPECIAL RIGHTS IN THE CONSTITUTION

1. Special Rights in the Constitution

- Importance of Special Rights
- Who all are covered under Socio-Economic Backwards
- Special Rights for Dalits (SC, ST)
- · Special provisions for OBC
- The Mandal Commission
- Abolition of Untouchability
- · Special Rights of Women and Children
- Religious Minorities
- Linguistic Minorities
- Summary
- Questions

2. DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLES

- Meaning and Objectives
- Balancing of Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles
- Classification of Directive Principles, welfare state, Gandhian thoughts, International peace
- · Critical appraisal of Directive Principles

- Usage and importance of Directive Principles
- Implementation of Directive Principles
- Summary
- Questions

UNIT-3 UNION GOVERNMENT

1. Union Executive

- Introduction
- · Objectives resolutin of the constitution
- Preamble, relevance and importance
- Democracy, socialism, secularity
- Justice, liberty, equality, fratenity
- · Comments on theory Vs. Practice
- Summary
- Questions

2. Union Legislature

- Introduction
- · Council of states (Rajya Sabha), Composition, Tenure
- House of the people (Lok Sabha)
 - composition, tenure, sessions
 - Adjournment, prorogation and dissolution
 - Speaker, Deputy-Speaker of Lok Sabha their role
 - Cabinet-formation, representation
- · Relations of Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha
- Powers and limitations of the Parliament
- Procedure of passing the bills money bills, other bills
- Cabinet committees
- · Recent trends in functioning of Union Legislature
- Summary
- Questions

UNIT-4 STATE GOVERNMENT

1. STATE GOVERNMENT

- Introduction to formation of states
- The reorganization of states, linguistic states
- Union territories
- Structure of state governments
- The Governor of state
- Powers and functions of the governor
- Special statues of J&K state, Art. 370
- · Complexity of governors role, presidents rule
- Controversies of governor

iv / A Text On Indian Constitution

- Chief Minister and council of minister
- State legislature
- Legislative assembly
- Legislative council
- Limitations of state legislative powers
- Recent trends
- Questions

2. CENTRE - STATE RELATIONS

- Federal system of the constitution
- The union list, state list and concurrent lists
- Administrative relation of centre and state
- Financial relations of centre and state
- Increasing conflict between centre and states
- Grievances of opposition ruled states
- Supremacy of the central government (42nd Amendment)
- · Demand for more autonomy by states
- · Recommendations of the Sarkaria Commission
- Inter-state council
- Summary
- Questions

UNIT-5 JUDICIARY

1. THE JUDICIARY

- Importance of Judiciary.
- The Supreme Court
- Supreme Court Judges, Privileges, Powers.
- Independence of the judiciary
- Few important constitutional devices.
- Progressive role of the Supreme Court.
- Lower Courts
- High Courts
- Emergency provisions (Art-356)
- Write
- PIL (Public Interest Litigations)
- Summary
- Questions

New-Type Questions

OBJECTIVE QUESTIONS—2010

OBJECTIVE QUESTIONS—2011

BIBLIOGRAPHY

INDEX